



# CBTis 122, English II

## Module 1

### What about your past?

#### **a) Past Progressive.**

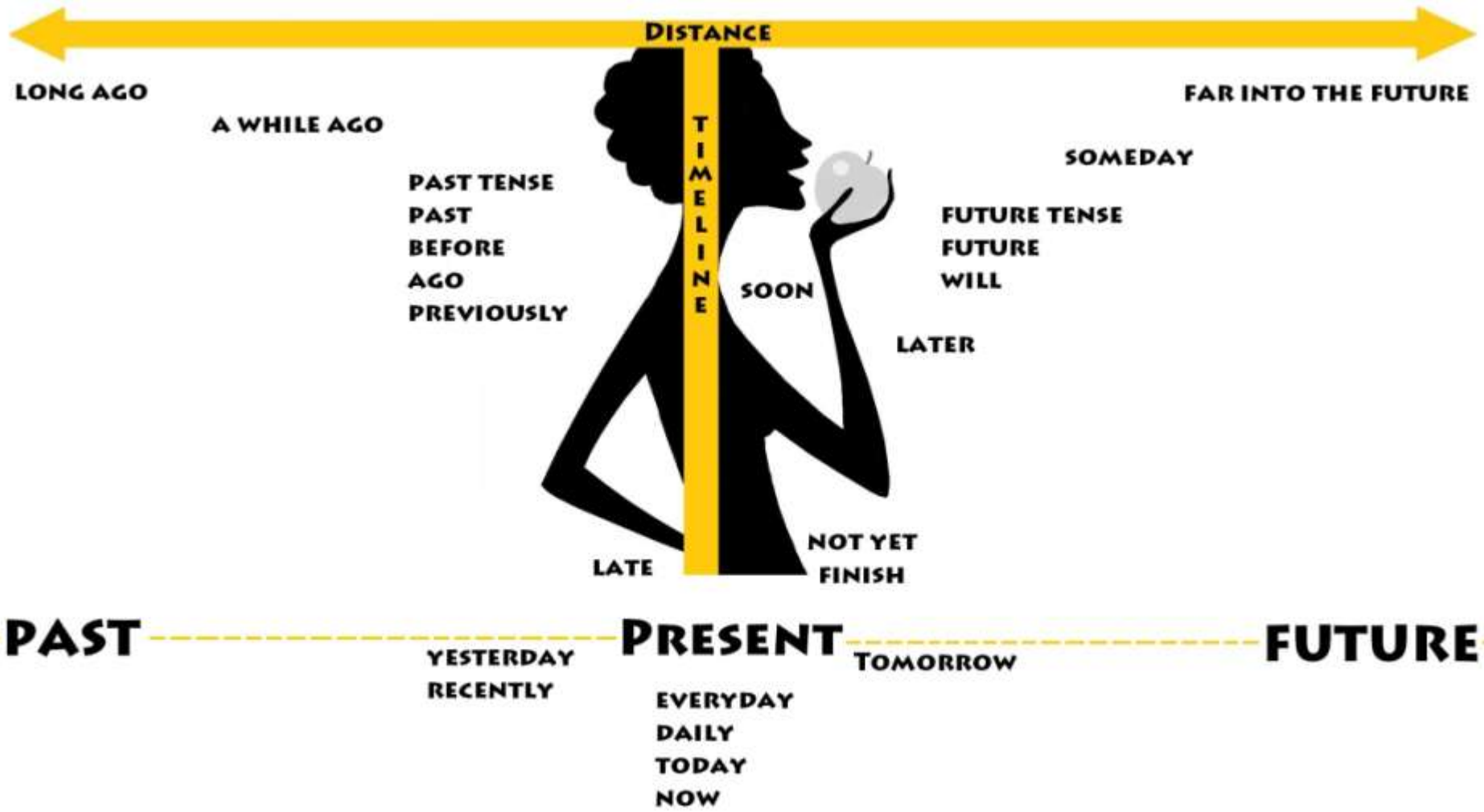


**(I, he, she, it) + was + Verb (ing)**

**(you, we, they) + were + Verb (ing)**



# PRESENT SIMPLE



		CORRECT FORM OF THE STRUCTURE					
		P.P.	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION?	SHORT ANSWER	TIME EXPRESSIONS
P A S T	TO BE	You*	were	weren't	Were + P.P.?	(+) Yes, ____ were / (-) No, ____ weren't	<b>YESTERDAY</b> (Yesterday morning... Yesterday afternoon. Yesterday evening) <b>LAST</b> (Last night... Last week. Last month. Last year. Last spring. Last summer. Last fall. Last winter. Last Monday. Last Tuesday. Last Wednesday. <b>AGO</b> (Five minutes ago... Two hours ago. Three days ago. A (one) week ago. Six months ago. A (one) year ago.
		We					
		They					
		I	was	wasn't	Was + P.P.?	(+) Yes, ____ was / (-) No, ____ wasn't	
		He					
		She					
		It					
	PROGRESSIVE	you*	were + verb(ing)	weren't + verb(ing)	Were + P.P. + verb(ing)?	(+) Yes, ____ were / (-) No, ____ weren't	
		We					
		They					
		I					
		He					
		She					
		It					

# Formation Rules to “- *ing*” form.

RULE	END OF THE VERB:	Base form	- <i>ing</i> Form.	VERB-ING
1	CONSONANT + e	Smile Write	Drop (e) <sub>x</sub> and ADD - <i>ing</i>	Smiling Writing
2	VOWEL + CONSONANT*	Run Swim	DOUBLE THE CTE. + ADD - <i>ing</i>	Running Swimming
2.1	Exception - w, -x, -y. <u>Do not double cte.</u>	Snow Fix Say	ADD - <i>ing</i>	Snowing Fixing Saying
3	2 VOWELS + CONSONANT	Read Sleep	ADD - <i>ing</i>	Reading Sleeping
4	2 CONSONANTS	Work Watch	ADD - <i>ing</i>	Working Watching

Correct form PAST PROGRESSIVE...



(+)  
AFFIRMATIVE



(Q:)  
QUESTION ?



NEGATIVE  
(NOT)



(s.a)  
Short Answer



Past progressive structure.



## (+) AFFIRMATIVE

**I was swimming** (yo estuve nadando)

**You were swimming** (tu estuviste nadando)

**We were swimming** (nosotros estuvimos nadando)

**They were swimming** (ellos estuvieron nadando)

**He was swimming** (el estuvo nadando)

**She was swimming** (ella estuvo nadando)

**It was swimming** (eso/aquello estuvo nadando)



## (-) NEGATIVE (not)

- H.V. Negative: *weren't* / *wasn't*

**I was not swimming**

**You weren't swimming**

**We were not swimming**

**They weren't swimming**

**He wasn't swimming**

**She wasn't swimming**

**It wasn't swimming**

a) *were/was* = Helping Verb (+)

b) *were* + not = *weren't*

c) *was* + not = *wasn't*



## QUESTION ?



(s.a.) Short Answer:

**Was I swimming ...?**

(+) Yes, I **was**.

(-) No, I **wasn't**.

**Were \*you swimming ...?**

\*(+) Yes, I **was**.

\*(-) No, I **wasn't**.

**Were we swimming ...?**

(+) Yes, we **were**.

(-) No, we **weren't**.

**Were they swimming ...?**

(+) Yes, they **were**.

(-) No, they **weren't**.

**Was he swimming ...?**

(+) Yes, he **was**.

(-) No, he **wasn't**.

**Was she swimming ...?**

(+) Yes, she **was**.

(-) No, she **wasn't**.

**Was it swimming ...?**

(+) Yes, it **was**.

(-) No, it **wasn't**.

## LOOK THE CORRECT FORM...



## REMEMBER...

- Use **H.V.** Helping Verb for Past Progressive **was**, and **were** to affirmative form.

Negative Helping Verb **wasn't** and **weren't** in negative form.

- To ask questions use H.V. **Was** (*I, he, she, it*)... ?  
**Were** (*you, we, they*) ... ?  
and

**Not forget** use VERB with (**ing**) and don't use stative verbs in past progressive.

Tom **was** writing a letter five minutes ago.

The children **were** doing their homework yesterday.

Your phone **was** ringing a minute ago.

I **was** not watching TV last night.

Yesterday, the kangaroo **wasn't** jumping. It was tired.

**Were** you feeling dizzy last night ? " *Yes, I was feeling that way* "

She **was** looking for her friends in the mall two hours ago.

**Was** Susan reading a book last night ? *Yes, she was. No, she wasn't.*

Last night, they **weren't** eating hotdogs. They **were** eating pizza.

The Dog **was** biting its new toys yesterday morning.

**Was** I smiling ? *Yes, I was. No, I was not.*

They **weren't** walking yesterday morning. It was cold.

Where **was** Tim living last year ? *He was living in Florida.*

I **was** swimming on the beach yesterday afternoon.

**Was** Robert working yesterday ? " *Yes, he was* ". " *No, he wasn't* "

What **were** you doing last night ? (*your answer*)



# COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES...<sup>9</sup>

## EXAMPLES:

- 1.- Joe and Sue \_\_\_\_\_ **(walk)** last night.
- 2.- My camera \_\_\_\_\_ **(not take)** good photos yesterday in the party.
- 3.- My cousin \_\_\_\_\_ **(drink)** milk last Saturday.
- 4.- We \_\_\_\_\_ **(not play)** soccer two hours ago.
- 5.- She \_\_\_\_\_ **(buy)** clothes yesterday.
- 6.- Michael \_\_\_\_\_ **(not run)** very fast last race.
- 7.- I \_\_\_\_\_ **(eat)** lunch with my friends last recess.
- 8.- \_\_\_\_\_ Bill \_\_\_\_\_ **(read)** a book last night? *Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ is. No, he \_\_\_\_\_.*
- 9.- They \_\_\_\_\_ **(not do)** their homework at 3AM.
- 10.- Mary \_\_\_\_\_ **(walk)** with her dog a few minutes ago.
- 11.- \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ **(smile)** in the photo yesterday? *Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_. No, \_\_\_\_\_ was not.*
- 12.- The baby \_\_\_\_\_ **(not laugh)** last night, he was sleeping.
- 13.- My father \_\_\_\_\_ **(drink)** coffee five minutes ago.
- 14.- \_\_\_\_\_ your sister \_\_\_\_\_ **(live)** in Toronto last year? *Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ was. No, she \_\_\_\_\_.*
- 15.- She \_\_\_\_\_ **(speak)** English with her family on the phone last night.
- 16.- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ **(drive)** a car last week? (*your answer*)

# COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES...<sup>10</sup>

## ANSWERS:

- 1.- Joe and Sue **were walking** last night.
- 2.- My camera **was not taking** good photos yesterday in the party.
- 3.- My cousin **was drinking** milk last Saturday.
- 4.- We **weren't playing** soccer two hours ago.
- 5.- She **was buying** clothes yesterday.
- 6.- Michael **wasn't running** very fast last race.
- 7.- I **was eating** lunch with my friends last recess.
- 8.- **Was Bill reading** a book last night? *Yes, he was. No, he wasn't.*
- 9.- They **weren't doing** their homework at 3AM.
- 10.- Mary **was walking** with her dog a few minutes ago.
- 11.- **Was I smiling** in the photo yesterday? *Yes, I was. No, I was not.*
- 12.- The baby **wasn't laughing** last night, he was sleeping.
- 13.- My father **was drinking** coffee five minutes ago.
- 14.- **Was your sister living** in Toronto last year? *Yes, she was. No, she wasn't.*
- 15.- She **was speaking** English with her family last night.
- 16.- **Were you driving** a car last week? (*your answer*)